

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CLIFTONE SEMEDO,

Plaintiff(s),

v.

C. GALAVAN, et al.,

Defendant(s).

1: 03 cv 5169 DLB P

ORDER
(DOC)

Plaintiff is a former state prisoner proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis with a civil rights action filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C §1983. On February 227, 2008, the Court ordered Plaintiff to show cause within thirty (30) days why this action should not be dismissed for failure to comply with the Court's Order issued October 25, 2007 requiring Plaintiff to file a Pretrial Conference Statement and participate in the Pretrial Conference. Thirty (30) days have passed and Plaintiff has not done so, or otherwise contacted the Court.

DISCUSSION

Local Rule 11-110 provides that "failure of counsel or of a party to comply with these Local Rules or with any order of the Court may be grounds for the imposition by the Court of any and all sanctions . . . within the inherent power of the Court." District courts have the inherent

1 power to control their dockets and "in the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions
2 including, where appropriate . . . dismissal of a case." *Thompson v. Housing Auth.*, 782 F.2d
3 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party's
4 failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules.
5 See, e.g. *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with
6 local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to
7 comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439,
8 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988)(dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring pro se plaintiffs
9 to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir.
10 1987)(dismissal for failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421,
11 1424 (9th Cir. 1986)(dismissal for failure to lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local
12 rules).

13 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey a
14 court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors: (1) the
15 public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to manage its docket;
16 (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on
17 their merits; and, (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives. *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831;
18 *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*,
19 46 F.3d at 53.

20 In the instant case, the Court finds that the public's interest in expeditiously resolving this
21 litigation and the court's interest in managing the docket weigh in favor of dismissal. This case
22 has been pending since February 10, 2003. The third factor, risk of prejudice to defendants, also
23 weighs in favor of dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of
24 unreasonable delay in prosecuting an action. *Anderson v. Air West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir.
25 1976). The fourth factor -- public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits -- is greatly
26 outweighed by the factors in favor of dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a
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1 party that his failure to obey the court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the "consideration
2 of alternatives" requirement. *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 at 132-33;
3 *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424. The Court's February 27, 2008, Order to Show Cause expressly
4 stated, "Failure to respond to this order will result in dismissal of this action." Thus, Plaintiff had
5 adequate warning that dismissal would result from non-compliance with the Court's order(s).

6 ORDER

7 Accordingly, this action is HEREBY DISMISSED For Plaintiff's failure to follow the
8 Court's order.

9 IT IS SO ORDERED.

10 **Dated: March 31, 2008**

/s/ Dennis L. Beck
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE